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Examples: (Kessler, 2003) (Svanum & Aigner, 2011) (Smith, 1993, p. 182)

**Capitalization:** In your reference list, only capitalize the first letter of all words in periodical titles. For other titles (i.e. books, articles, or websites) capitalize only the first letter of the first word of the title and subtitle, and proper nouns.

**NOTE: All references should be double-spaced!!! Single-spacing used here to save paper.**

### ARTICLES

#### JOURNAL ARTICLE, PRINT:

**Author, A. A., and Author, B. B. (Year). Title of article. *Title of Journal, volume number(issue number), pages.***

Kozma, A., and Stones, M. J. (1983). Re-validation of the Memorial University of Newfoundland scale of happiness. *Canadian Journal on Aging, 2*(1), 27-29.

#### JOURNAL ARTICLE, 8 OR MORE AUTHORS:

For up to and including 7 authors, include the names of all authors in your reference list.

Gilbert, D. G., McClernon, J. F., Rabinovich, N. E., Sugai, C., Plath, L. C., Asgaard, G., . . . Botros, N. (2004). Effects of quitting smoking on EEG activation and attention last for more than 31 days and are more severe with stress, dependence, DRD2 A1 allele, and depressive traits. *Nicotine and Tobacco Research, 6*, 249-67.

*For information on citing multiple authors in the text of your paper, see p. 175-177 of the APA Manual.*

#### JOURNAL ARTICLE, ONLINE:

Provide the DOI number (Digital Object Identifier).

**Author, A. A. (Year). Title of article. *Title of Journal, volume number(issue number), pages.*  
doi: xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx**

Fuller, D. (2002). Critical friendships: Reading women's writing communities in Newfoundland. *Women's Studies International Forum, 25*(2), 247-260. doi: 10.1016/S0277-5395(02)00234-0

#### JOURNAL ARTICLE, ONLINE, NO DOI:

Provide URL of journal's homepage only if DOI is not available. Don't include Article Index information.

**Author, A. A. (Year). Title of article. *Title of Journal, volume number(issue number), pages.*  
Retrieved from <http://journal homepage address>**

Martin, R. (2001). Educational psychology in Newfoundland and Labrador: A thirty-year history. *Canadian Journal of School Psychology, 16*(2), 5-17. Retrieved from: <http://cjs.sagepub.com/>

### **MAGAZINE ARTICLE (ONLINE, NO DOI):**

Provide URL of magazine's homepage only if doi is not available. Omit page numbers for online magazine articles.

**Author, A. A. (Year, Month day). Title of article. *Title of Magazine*. Retrieved from <http://magazine homepage address>**

Capps, R. (2012, October 19). Why things fail: From tires to helicopter blades, everything breaks eventually. *Wired*. Retrieved from <http://www.wired.com/>

### **NEWSPAPER ARTICLE, PRINT:**

Unlike journal articles, p. (single page) or pp. (multiple pages) precedes the page numbers for a newspaper.

**Author, A. A. (Year, month day). Title of article. *Title of Newspaper*, page number(s).**

Sullivan, D. D. (2000, November 15). Teens say they're battling depression, peer pressure: 'You kind of drift apart from your parents,' one high school student says. *The Telegram*, p. 17.

### **NEWSPAPER ARTICLE, ONLINE:**

Provide URL of newspaper's homepage only if doi is not available. Omit page numbers for online newspaper articles.

**Author, A. A. (Year, month day). Title of article. *Title of Newspaper*. Retrieved from <http://newspaper homepage address>**

Hurley, C. (2009, October 24). Suzuki encourages Newfoundlanders to join the world in demonstration on climate change. *The Western Star*. Retrieved from <http://www.thewesternstar.com/>

## **WEB SITES**

If no author is available, begin entry with the title. If no publication date is available, use (n.d.) for "no date".

**Author, A. A. (Year, Month Day). Title of web page/document. Retrieved from <http:// URL for specific page/document>**

Rose, C. (2012, November 12). How to write citations and bibliographies in APA style. Retrieved from <http://www.library.mun.ca/guides/howto/apa.php>

Newfoundland and Labrador Environment Network. (2011, October 7). Voting for the environment: Environment Network releases review of party policies. Retrieved from <http://www.nlen.ca/issues/forests/voting-for-the-environment-environment-network-releases-review-of-party-policies/>

Newfoundland government rejects environmental impact statement for nickel plant. (2008, November 28). Retrieved from <http://www.miningwatch.ca/newfoundland-government-rejects-environmental-impact-statement-nickel-plant-0>

## **BOOKS**

**Author, A. A. (Year). *Title of book*. Location: Publisher.**

Grenfell, W. T. (1919). *A Labrador doctor: The autobiography of Wilfred Thomason Grenfell*. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company.

## **E-BOOKS:**

Provide the DOI number (Digital Object Identifier). Only use a URL if the DOI is not available.

**Author, A. A. (Year). Title of book. doi: xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx**

Moorcroft, W. H. (2005). *Understanding sleep and dreaming*. doi: 10.1007/0-387-28698-5

**Author, A. A. (Year). Title of book. Retrieved from http://full URL link**

Holland, N. N. (1982). *Laughing: A psychology of humor*. Retrieved from <http://www.uflib.ufl.edu/ufdc/UFDC.aspx?n=palmm&c=psa1&m=hd2J&i=45367>

## **EDITED BOOK:**

State the editor(s) instead of author, followed by (Ed.) or, for multiple editors (Eds.).

Wright, M. J., Myers, C. R. (Eds.). (1983). *History of academic psychology in Canada*. Toronto, ON: Hogrefe and Huber.

## **TRANSLATED BOOK:**

**Author, A. A. (Year). Title of book. (A. A. Translator, Trans.). Location: Publisher. (Original work published xxxx).**

Freud, S. (1960). *Jokes and their relation to the unconscious*. (J. Strachey, Trans.). London, England: Routledge & K. Paul. (Original work published 1905).

## **EDITIONS OF BOOKS, OTHER THAN THE FIRST:**

**Author, A. A. (Year). Title of book (edition). Location: Publisher.**

American Psychiatric Association. (1994). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders: DSM-IV* (4th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.

## **ARTICLE IN AN EDITED BOOK:**

**Article Author. (Year). Title of article. In Editor's name (Ed.), Title of book (pp. page numbers). Location: Publisher.**

Einar, V. K. (2007). Screening of eating disorders in the general population. In P. M. Goldfarb (Ed.), *Psychological tests and testing research trends* (pp.141-50). New York, NY: Nova Science.

## **OTHER**

### **CLASS LECTURE:**

**Instructor, I. I. (Year, Month day). Title of lecture. Class lecture for course, University, Location.**

Buckle, J. (2011, October 7). *Bereavement*. Class lecture for PSYC 3040: Contemporary issues in death and dying, Grenfell Campus, Memorial University of Newfoundland, Corner Brook, NL.

### **CLASS NOTES ON COURSE WEBSITE (D2L OR MY GRENFELL):**

Provide the file format in brackets after the title (e.g. PDF, PowerPoint slides, Word document).

**Instructor, I. I. (Year, Month day). Title [File type]. Retrieved from: URL**

Fowler, K. (2010, September 20). Memory and cognition [PDF]. Retrieved from <http://online.mun.ca/psyc2520%20kfwler/Sept%2020%202010.pdf>

Dwyer, S. C. (2011, February 4). PSYC 1001: Introduction to psychology [PowerPoint slides]. Retrieved from <https://my.swgc.ca/psyc1001/Feb%204%202011.pptx>

**COURSEPACK:**

**Instructor, I. I. (Year). Title of coursepack. Coursepack, University, Location.**

Warren, K. (2012). *PSYC 2025: Survey of developmental psychology*. Coursepack, Grenfell Campus, Memorial University of Newfoundland, Corner Brook, NL.

**DICTIONARY/ENCYCLOPEDIA (PRINT):**

**Author, A. A. (if available). (Year). Title of entry. In B. B. Editor (Ed.), Title of dictionary/encyclopedia (p. page number). Location: Publisher.**

Facial expression. (2007). In G. R. VandenBos (Ed.), *APA dictionary of psychology* (pp. 362-3). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

**DICTIONARY/ENCYCLOPEDIA (ONLINE):**

Provide the doi number (Digital Object Identifier) or a URL. Only use a URL if the doi is not available. If there are no page numbers, the entry title is sufficient.

**Author, A. A. (if available). (Year). Title of entry. In B. B. Editor (Ed.), Title of dictionary/encyclopedia. (p. page number). doi:xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx OR Retrieved from http://URL**

Roesch, S. (2006). Coping mechanisms. In Y. K. Jackson (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of multicultural psychology*. Retrieved from [http://www.sage-ereference.com.qe2a-proxy.mun.ca/multiculturalpsychology/Article\\_n53.html](http://www.sage-ereference.com.qe2a-proxy.mun.ca/multiculturalpsychology/Article_n53.html)

**DISSERTATION OR THESIS (PRINT):**

**Author, A. A. (Year). Title of dissertation/thesis (Doctoral dissertation OR master's thesis). University, Location.**

Broderick, E. M. (2007). *Assessment of grief and loss services in western Newfoundland* (Honours dissertation). Grenfell Campus, Memorial University of Newfoundland, Corner Brook, NL.

**DISSERTATION OR THESIS (ONLINE):**

If accessed through an Article Index, include the name of the database, and give the accession or order number in parentheses at the end of the entry. If accessed on the internet, include the URL link.

**Author, A. A. (Year). Title of dissertation/thesis (Doctoral dissertation OR master's thesis). Available from Name of Database. (accession or order number)**

Rusch, L. C. (2010). *Depression stigma reduction: The impact of models of depression on stigma and treatment seeking* (Doctoral dissertation). Available from ProQuest dissertation and theses database. (Document ID 1865749061)

**GOVERNMENT DOCUMENT, CANADIAN (PRINT):**

Only indicate jurisdiction (i.e. Country, Province, or City) if it's not apparent elsewhere in the citation. If the author is also the publisher, use "Author" to indicate publisher.

**Jurisdiction. Government Department/Organization/Committee. (Year, Month day). Title of document or report (Report no. xxx). Location, Publisher.**

Newfoundland and Labrador. Community Services Council. (2008). *Research papers on people, partners, and prosperity: A strategic plan for Newfoundland and Labrador*. St. John's, NL: Author.

Canadian Institute for Health Information. (2012). *Regulated nurses: Canadian trends, 2006 to 2010*. Ottawa, ON: Author.

**GOVERNMENT DOCUMENT, CANADIAN (INTERNET):**

"For documents retrieved online, identify the publisher as part of the retrieval statement unless the publisher has been identified as the author" (section 7.03).

Center for Science in the Earth System. (2007, September). *Preparing for climate change: A guidebook for local, regional, and state governments*. Retrieved from Newfoundland and Labrador Environment and Conservation website: [http://www.env.gov.nl.ca/env/climate\\_change/adapting/king\\_county\\_guidebook.pdf](http://www.env.gov.nl.ca/env/climate_change/adapting/king_county_guidebook.pdf)

Newfoundland and Labrador. Health and Community Services. (2005, November). *Newfoundland and Labrador gambling prevalence study*. Retrieved from [http://www.health.gov.nl.ca/health/publications/gambling\\_report\\_nov21.pdf](http://www.health.gov.nl.ca/health/publications/gambling_report_nov21.pdf)

**INTERVIEW:**

Personal communications (e.g. interviews, letters, emails) are not included in the reference list. Cite in-text only.

(J. A. Smith, personal communication, May 29, 2005)

**MOVIE:**

**Producer, A. A. (Producer/s), & Director, B.B. (Director). (Year). Title of motion picture [Motion picture]. Country of origin: Studio.**

Bender, L., Burns, S. Z., & David, L. (Producers), & Guggenheim, D. (Director). (2006). *An inconvenient truth* [Motion picture]. United States: Paramount.

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American Psychological Association. (2010). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.

- Available at the Library: Call # BF 76.7 A46 2010

American Psychological Association. (2010). *Concise rules of APA style*. Washington, DC: Author.

- Available at the library: Call # BF 76.7 C66 2010

Purdue University's OWL (Online Writing Lab): <http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/01/>

American Psychological Association's APA Style Help: [www.apastyle.org/apa-style-help.aspx](http://www.apastyle.org/apa-style-help.aspx)